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Tender Heart High School, 15/4/24
Sector 33B, Chandigarh

Class VIII

Subject:- History and Civics

Teacher:- Mili Bhatnagar

Chapter 2 The Growth of Nationalism.

Good Morning Students!

In this chapter we will deal with nationalism. But before it let us try to understand the meaning of nation.

A nation is a community of people formed on the basis of a combination of shared features such as language, history, ethnicity, culture or society. So nationalism is basically the feeling of oneness among those who share same culture, history, etc.

Nationalism brought about major changes in Europe and America. New ideas came forth and nation states emerged. Modern state concept also emerged as a centralized power was to exercise control over a particular territory.

The Two important revolutions — French and American Revolution brought a major change in the history of the world. We may mention here about the time period 1830-1849 when major revolutions took place. 1830 — France, Belgium, Poland, Italy, Switzerland.

1848 — France, Germany, Italy

These revolutions occurred because the people were not satisfied with the political, economic and social system.

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- | | |
|--------------------|--------------|
| 1. Nationalism | 4. 1789. |
| 2. All of these | 5. Monarchy. |
| 3. 19th Century AD | |

State whether True or false

- | | |
|----------|----------|
| 1. True | 4. False |
| 2. false | 5. True. |
| 3. True | |

Fill in the blanks

- | | |
|-------------------|------------------|
| 1. geographical | 4. nation-state. |
| 2. 3 | |
| 3. Italy, Germany | |

Short Answer Type Questions

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| 1. Please refer to page 21 Paragraph 1 |
| 2. Napoleon |
| 4. 1830 |
| 5. France, Belgium, Poland, Italy. |

Long answer type.

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| 1. Please refer to page 21-22 last Paragraph.
The French Revolution - - - - - events in the future |
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2. Please refer to Page No. 21 The Growth of Nationalism (Paragraph 1)
3. Please refer to Page No. 21 The Growth of Nationalism (Paragraph 2)
4. Please refer to Page No. 22 The Revolutions of 1830.
5. Please refer to Page No. 23 The Revolutions of 1848 (Paragraph 1)