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15/4/24

Tender Heart High School,
Sector 33 B, Chandigarh
Class VII

Subject:- History and Civics

Teacher:- Mili Bhatnagar

Chapter 1

Rise and Spread of Christianity (Continued)

Good Morning Students!

This week we will study about the crusades and the impact of the Monasteries

In the eleventh century when the Turks captured Jerusalem, they threatened the Christian visitors. The Christians believed that their religion was under threat and they decided to go on a Holy War to recapture Jerusalem. Between 1096 CE and 1291 CE, eight Crusades were fought. However, the crusaders were unable to recapture Jerusalem.

The Crusades increased the Pope's authority among Christians. The crusaders were exposed to the cultural and scientific progress of the Greeks and Turks. This laid the foundation for a revival of interest in classical knowledge. It also paved the way for increased trade contacts between Europe and Asia.

The monasteries were also important in medieval Europe. They were centres of learning - both religious and secular. Monasteries helped in spreading Christianity. The monks also served the people who needed help. They grew herbs in monastery gardens and used it to treat the sick people.

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Match Column A with Column B.

- | | |
|-------------------|-------------------------|
| 1. Golgotha | a) Crucifixion of Jesus |
| 2. Monastery | b) Residence of Monks |
| 3. St. Peter | c) Christian monk |
| 4. Edict of Milan | d) AD 313 |
| 5. Convent | e) Residence of nuns. |

Short Answer type Questions

- 1) Jesus Christ.
- 2) Golgotha on Friday
- 3) The resurrection of Jesus Christ is the Christian religious belief. It occurred on the third day of the burial of Jesus Christ.
- 4) Please refer to Page 16 The Crusades - (Paragraph 5)

• Long answer type question

- 1) Please refer to Page No. 13 Main teachings of Jesus Christ (All points)
- 2) Please refer to Page No. 14 Role of Emperor Constantine (Paragraph 7) 'The Roman emperor - - - - - grace of Jesus!'

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3. Please refer to Page No. 17 (Point 1, 2, 4, 5).
4. Please refer to Page No. 13 Spread of Christianity
St. Peter, one of the disciples of Jesus --- world religion.
5. Please refer to Page No. 14-15 Decline of the
Ancient Roman Empire (Points 1-5).