

Tender Heart High School, Sector-33B, Chandigarh
Subject : English Language Class : VI
Chapter : 20 Active and Passive Voice

Good Morning Students,

In the subject of English Language today we will continue with chapter - 20 'Active and Passive voice' for class - VI.

Kindly go through the content with concentration.

(B) Past Tense and Passive Voice

I Simple Past Tense — Second form of verb (V_2) or did + first form of verb (V_1)

Active: Peter planted ten trees yesterday.

Passive: Ten trees were planted by Peter yesterday.

II Past Continuous — (was, were + V_1 + ing)

Active: Mohit was driving a car.

Passive: A car was being driven by Mohit.

III Past Perfect Tense — (had + V_3 (third form of verb))

Active: Sita had written a novel.

Passive: A novel had been written by Sita.

(C) Future Tense and Passive Voice

I Simple Future Tense (will, shall + V_1)

Nidhi will call you tomorrow.

You will be called by Nidhi tomorrow.

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II Future Perfect Tense (will have + V₃)

Active: Sonam will have eaten five mangoes by the time her mother comes.

Passive: Five mangoes will have been eaten by Sonam by the time her mother comes.

* No Passive Voice in Present Perfect Continuous, Past Perfect Continuous, Future Continuous and Future Perfect Continuous Tense.

* Modal Verbs and Passive Voice

will, would, should, can, could, may, might, must, ought to are changed into passive using be and third form of the verb (V₃)

will be, would be, can be, must be etc +
3rd form of verb (V₃)

A: I can solve this sum.

P: This sum can be solved by me.

* Note: Third Form of Verb (V₃) is always used in Passive Voice.

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Tenses	Active Voice	Passive Voice
1. <u>Present Indefinite</u> (Simple present)	$V_1 + s, es$ do / does (not) + V_1	is / am / are + V_3 (third form of verb)
2. <u>Present Continuous</u>	is / am / are + $V_1 + ing$	is / am / are + being + V_3
3. <u>Present Perfect</u>	has / have + V_3 (third form of verb)	has / have + been + V_3
4. <u>Simple past</u> (Past Indefinite)	V_2 (second form of verb) did + V_1 (1st form of verb)	was / were + V_3
5. <u>Past Continuous</u>	was / were + $V_1 + ing$	was / were + being + V_3
6. <u>Past Perfect</u>	had + V_3	had been + V_3
7. <u>Simple Future</u> <u>Future Indefinite</u>	will / shall + V_1	will be / shall be + V_3
8. <u>Future Perfect</u>	will / shall + have + V_3	will / shall have been + V_3

Home work for Students

Read the chapter thoroughly with notes and try to grasp the content.