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Tender Heart School, Sector-33 B Chandigarh  
Class : V Subject : English Language  
Chapter : 6 Kinds of Sentences

Good Morning Students,  
In the Subject of English Language, today  
I will be explaining you Chapter-6  
Kinds of Sentences.

Children, first I will explain what is a  
Sentence.

Sentence :

\* A group of words that makes complete  
Sense is called a sentence.

\* A sentence expresses a complete thought.

\* A sentence begins with a capital letter  
and ends with a full stop (.), a question  
mark (?) or a mark of exclamation (!).

For example

Akbar was a great Mughal emperor.

\* Every group of words can not be called  
a sentence.

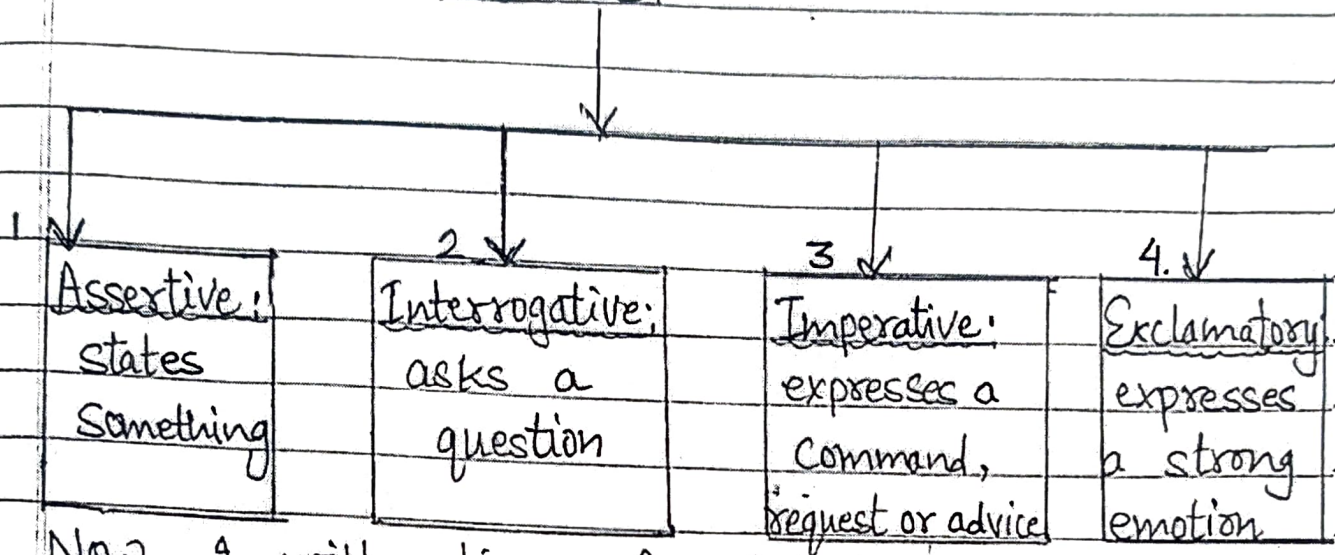
There must be a verb in the sentence.

Kinds of Sentences : Students, there are  
four kinds of sentences.

1.] Assertive or Declarative 3.] Imperative

2.] Interrogative 4.] Exclamatory

Now Students, we will discuss Sentences in detail.

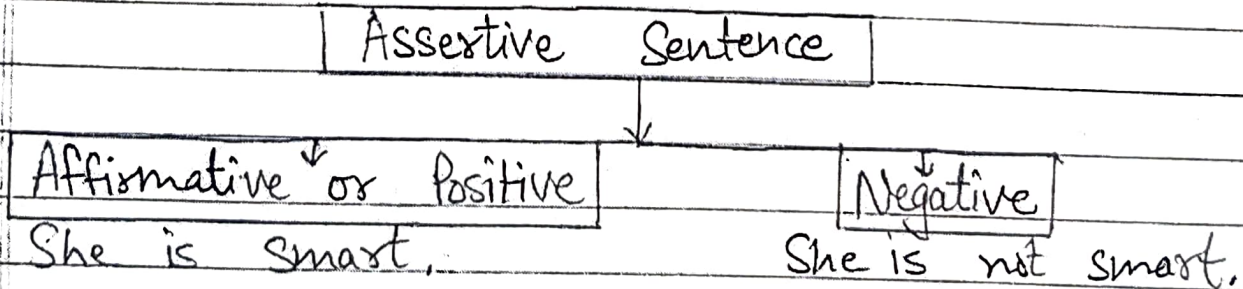


Now, I will discuss Assertive Sentence in detail.

1. Assertive Sentences - An assertive (or declarative) sentence says or states something.

e.g. Tansen was one of the nine gems in the court of Akbar.

\* An Assertive sentence can be either affirmative or negative.



2. Interrogative Sentences: An interrogative sentence asks a question. Students!

\* An interrogative sentence can be a yes or no-questions or a wh-question.

\* A wh-question begins with a question word like When, who, why etc.





## Transformation of Sentences

means changing the type of sentences without changing its meaning.

We can change or transform a sentence in different ways.



### Assertive to Interrogative:

If the assertive sentence is positive, the corresponding interrogative sentence is negative in form. If the assertive sentence is negative, the interrogative sentence is positive in form.

Example:

- i) He is an honest man.  
Isn't he an honest man?
- ii) We will play.  
Won't we play?
- iii) She completes her work on time.  
Does she complete her work on time?



Exclamatory to Assertive: Exclamatory sentence is changed by bringing subject in the beginning. What and how is replaced with another word. The exclamation mark is replaced with a full stop. Students, here is an example

- (i) What a beautiful day it was!  
It was a very beautiful day.

Now Students we will discuss Imperative Sentences and Exclamatory Statements

3. Imperative Sentences: An imperative sentence expresses a command (order), a request, or an advice.

1. Go away. (Command)
2. Please, close the window. (request)
3. Always remain cool. (advice)

4. Exclamatory Sentences: An exclamatory sentence expresses some strong feeling.

e.g. What a great singer Tansen was!

\* Many of the sentences begin with What and how;

\* Note:— It is very important to know that

Assertive or Imperative sentence (.) at the end

Interrogative sentence (?) at the end

Exclamatory sentence (!) at the end

Students let us revise the types of sentences.



## Chapter : 6 Kinds of Sentences

### 1) Exercise A (page 33)

- |       |       |
|-------|-------|
| 1. Ex | 5. A  |
| 2. A  | 6. Im |
| 3. I  | 7. Im |
| 4. I  | 8. Im |

### 2) Exercise B (Page 33, 34) \* Use only punctuation marks.

- |                            |                      |
|----------------------------|----------------------|
| 1. . (full stop)           | 5. ? (question mark) |
| 2. . (full stop)           | 6. . (full stop)     |
| 3. ? (question mark)       | 7. . (full stop)     |
| 4. ! (sign of exclamation) | 8. . (Full stop)     |

### 3) Exercise C (page 35)

#### Interrogative

1. Is it hot today?
2. Is he very polite?
3. Did you make many mistakes?

#### Exclamatory

- How hot it is today!
- How polite he is!
- How many mistakes you made!
- So many kangaroos come out to graze at sunset!
- How beautiful the rainbow looks!
- How tall this building is!
- How easy was this task!
- How delicious this meal is!

4. Do many kangaroos come out to graze at sunset?
5. Does the rainbow look beautiful?
6. Is this building very tall?
7. Was this an easy task?
8. Is this a delicious meal?