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Good Morning Students,

This lesson is of Class-V for the subject of 'History and Civics' in which Chapter-2 "The Stone Age" will be continued with the explanation of the back exercises, which are given on page number 16 and 17 of your text book titled "Time Trek-5". So all the students may please keep their History and Civics books and notebooks ready as we are going to start our today's topic. Let us discuss the answers of "Exercise-D" first.

Exercise-A "Fill in the blanks" :-

- 1) Stone
- 2) Neolithic Age
- 3) Palaeolithic Age
- 4) Microliths
- 5) Neolithic Age

Exercise-B "Match the Following" :-

- 1) Lascaux - Cave paintings
- 2) Microlith - Small, Sharper tools
- 3) Neo - New

4) Chalcolithic - Use of stone tools with copper

5) bronze - mixing of tin with copper

Exercise-C "Write true or False":-

- 1) True 2) False 3) False 4) True 5) False

Exercise-D "Choose the correct answers".

1. (c) Microliths

2. (c) Bhimbetka

3. (c) Copper

4. (a) Settled

5. (d) Neolithic

Students are advised to solve this exercise in their textbooks only.

Exercise - E "Answer the following" :-

1) Define stone Age.

Ans: - Early humans made tools of stone, so this period of history is known as the Stone Age.

2) When was fire discovered? How did it help the early humans?

Ans: - Fire was discovered in Palaeolithic Age. Fire gave them light and warmth, protected them from wild animals and also helped them in cooking their food.

3) List some of the weapons made by Mesolithic people.

Ans: - Weapons made by Mesolithic people were Microliths, scrapers, Blades or knives, arrows and spears.

4) How was the Neolithic Age different from the Palaeolithic Age?

Neolithic Age

Ans:- 1) They lived in mud houses.

2) They wore woolen and linen clothes.

3) They gave up nomadic life and began to settle down.

4) Their main occupation was Agriculture.

5) They discovered wheel.

Palaeolithic Age

1) They did not built houses, they lived on treetops or in caves.

2) They wore bark of trees, leaves and animal skin.

3) They led nomadic life.

4) Their main occupation was hunting and food gathering.

5) They discovered fire.

Ques-5) Discuss the importance of domestication of animals in the life of the Neolithic people.

Ans:- The Neolithic people started domesticating animals such as sheep, goat, cattle, dog and horses because these animals were used for milk, meat, wool, skin and labour.

Students are advised to note-down these question-answers neatly in their notebooks.

That's all for today students.
Thank you.