

Tender Heart School, Sector-33B Chandigarh.

Subject: English Language Class: V

Chapter: 5 Subject and Predicate

Good Morning Students,

Today in the subject of English Language we will discuss chapter-5 Subject and Predicate for class V. Students, you have already discussed this topic in previous class.

Every sentence has two parts: the subject and the predicate. The subject is the first part of the sentence. It tells us whom or what the sentence is about.

For example:

1. Aditya is a teacher of German.
2. Mohan's brother plays cricket.
3. Manu and Sonu have decided to learn yoga.

The first part of the sentence; tells us what or whom the sentence is about; is called Subject.

In First sentence - Aditya

In second sentence - Mohan's brother

In third sentence - Manu and Sonu
are Subjects

Children!

The Predicate comes after the subject and contains a verb. It tells us something about the subject.

- | | | |
|---|------------------------------------|-------------|
| 1 | <u>is</u> a teacher of German. | } Predicate |
| 2 | <u>plays</u> cricket, | |
| 3 | <u>have decided</u> to learn yoga. | |

* In statements, the subject is usually placed before the predicate.

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This story is very interesting.

subject

Predicate

Children!

* The subject in a sentence is usually a noun or noun phrase.

Fruits contain vitamins. (noun as subject)

The exercises in the textbook are easy.

(noun phrase as subject)

* Sometimes for the sake of emphasis, order is changed, predicate comes first and the subject comes afterwards in such sentences.

In the corner of the room stood, Rani.

Predicate

Subject

Students!

* Imperative Sentences may appear to have no subject, but the subject is always you.

The subject is not stated, it is implied, and so it is omitted.

(You) Write the heading first.

(You) Add a little water to the batter.

(You) Wait outside.

Date _____
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Topic : Subject and Predicate

Children you have been explained the content of the topic to some extent, let us recall with the help of an exercise.

Kindly listen carefully.

* Exercise - 1

Circle the subject and underline the predicate in the following sentences.

1. They repeated the same words.
2. My sister has a good memory.
3. His courage is admired.
4. Peter and Ishani are friends.
5. Come here at once.

Students, kindly pause the audio while you answer for 3 minutes. The break of 3 minutes is over. Let us discuss the answers.

- ← Subject ← Predicate
- A1. They - subject, repeated the same words
- A2. My sister has a good memory.
- A3. His courage is admired.
- A4. Peter and Ishani are friends
- A5. You come here at once.

Children, let us continue with the topic.

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* Questions or interrogative Sentences, do not start with the subject, Students.

1. Is Aditi a teacher of French?

2. Have you got admission?

* In order to find the subject, we write these Sentences as Statement. For example.

1. Aditi is a teacher of French.

2. You have got admission.

Subject here is 'Aditi' and 'You'

* The Subject does not come first in exclamatory sentences either, Children.

How cute the baby is!

* (Subject) is found by arranging the sentence in statement.

The baby is (very) cute.

The Subject here is ^{the} baby and ^{the} rest part of the sentence is predicate.

Homework for the students :

Kindly go through the content and attempt exercise A given on page No - 29 of your English Language book.

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*Let's Get Started (page - 28)

1. a. Aarshiya ✓
2. c. Priya ✓
3. b. Red Riding Hood ✓
4. c. Wizard ✓
5. a. Chris ✓

(A) Exercise A (page - 29)

1. Shanti plays tennis.
2. Have you eaten the chocolate ice cream kept in the fridge?
3. The river flows down a mountain.
4. I have to throw away all those books.
5. The picnic was cancelled.
6. You must climb the ladder carefully.
7. The sun shone brightly through the clouds.
8. On the chair lay his sweater.

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9. My cousin's favourite game is hockey.

10. My neighbours go for morning walks everyday.

11. Have you finished your homework?

12. She went to the library after school.

(B) Exercise B (page-30)

1. This room

2. Milk and butter

3. Some

4. A library

5. The Taj Mahal

6. Arjun

(C) Exercise C (Page-30)

1. is in America.

2. is watering the plants.

3. was very enjoyable.

4. is my favourite story.

5. is poisonous in nature.

6. gets up early in the morning.

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* Let's Write (page-30)

1. is trotting in the field.
2. A huge mango
3. takes the children to school.
4. The young chef,
5. went to Nepal by bus.
6. in the pool.
7. The expert carpenter
8. will arrive any moment now.