

Tender Heart High School
Sector: 33B, Chandigarh

Class: 5th
Subject: Civics

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Teacher: Pooja Mohwal

Chapter: 6
Elections in India

Students! Today we will going to learn about the new topic which is related with election and election process mainly in India. In this we all will get the information of election, major election, voting rights, voting process etc. So lets start the chapter.

→ Introduction:-

- ① India has a Parliamentary system of government and conducting free and fair elections.
- ② Election are important for the formation of the Government.
- ③ Election Commission of India is responsible for conducting election in India.
- ④ Elections are conducted by election Commission by creating polling station in different part of the country.

→ Major election in India

All the representatives are chosen through direct elections and list of them are following:-

- Members of the Lok Sabha
- Members of the State Assembly
- Members of local bodies such as - MC, Gram panchayat

→ Voting rights:

In India, the voting right is based on the principle of 'universal adult suffrage'. Any citizen 18 years of age and above can vote in an election.

- Electoral Roll: A list of eligible voters in an area is created.
- EPIC - Each voter is given a unique voter's photo identity card.

Voting Process

In voting there are various steps involved, setup polling stations, vote cast by voters etc.

→ we will talk about all the following topics or concepts in the class:-

- Ballot Paper
- Electronic voting Machine
- Postal ballot voting
- Polling stations