

Tender Heart High School  
Sector - 33 B, Chandigarh

Class: VC  
Subject: Geography

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Chapter: 15  
Understanding our Environment

Chapter Continue . . . . . !!!



## A. Fill in the blanks.

1. The living components of the environment are known as the Biotic components.
2. The nonliving components of the environment are known as the Abiotic components.
3. Globalization attracts Foreign investments.
4. Global warming has adversely impacted some animals such as penguins.
5. In the concept of 3Rs, the Rs stand for Reduce, Reuse, and Recycle.

## B. Match the following.

### Column A

1. producer
2. consumer
3. decomposer
4. melting ice
5. globalization

### Column B

- a. bacteria
- b. global warming
- c. heterotroph
- d. free movement
- e. autotroph

## C. Write true or false.

1. Bacteria is an example of a biotic component.
2. Animals belong to the abiotic part of the environment.
3. Decomposers make their own food.
4. Green algae is a producer.
5. Penguins are affected by global warming.

True

False

False

True

True



(E) Answer the following.

Q1) What are the different components of the environment?  
Ans:- There are two different main components of the environment:

- (i) Biotic components
- (ii) Abiotic components

Q2) What are the different groups of Biotic components of the environment?

Ans:- The Biotic components of the environment have three groups:

- (1) Producers or Autotrophs:
- (2) Consumers or heterotrophs.
- (3) Decomposers.



③ what do you understand by the term interdependence?

Ans:- Inter dependence:-

Interdependence can be defined as the state of dependence in which people living in one region depend on goods produced by the people living in other regions to sustain themselves.

④ what are the disadvantages of Globalization

Ans:- Globalization has many disadvantages such as:

- ① Globalization cause unemployment
- ② Globalization can increase the gap between the rich and the poor.
- ③ It also affects the environment by causing environmental pollution and spread of many diseases.

⑤ what are the major consequences of global warming?

Ans:- Major consequences of global warming are as follows:

- ① the polar ice cap is melting worldwide and this has led to a rise in the sea level more quickly.
- ② the rise in temperature has adversely impacted of the species of animals such as - penguins.
- ③ Global warming is affecting our weather.
- ④ the rise in temperature has also increased the frequency of natural disasters, such as - cyclones and floods.