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Tender Heart High School, Sec-33B, Chandigarh

Class - V

Date - 13.01.2025

Subject - Mathematics

Teacher - Ms. Sushma

Chapter - 11

Measurement Ex 11.5

Solve these story sums:-

1. Rashi lives in the pink building on the left. A lift covers 13.44 m from the basement to her house on the fourth floor. Her friend Ganesh lives on the third floor. The lift covers 3.36 m from her floor to Ganesh's. How much distance will the lift cover to reach the basement from Ganesh's floor.

Soln:-> Distance between basement and Rashi's house = 13.44 m
Distance b/w Rashi's house and Ganesh's house = 3.36 m
Distance b/w Ganesh's house and basement = 10.08 m

Ans:- So, Lift will cover 10.08 m to reach the basement from Ganesh's floor.

2. Ravi has a watering can with 5L of water. He uses 3250 mL of water to water plants. What quantity of water is left in the can?

$$1L = 1000\text{ mL}$$

Soln:- Water in the can = 5L = $5 \times 1000 = 5000\text{ mL}$
Water used = 3250 mL
Quantity of water left = $(5000 - 3250)\text{ mL}$

$$\begin{array}{r} 4915 \\ 5000 \\ - 3250 \\ \hline 1750 \end{array}$$

So, 1750ml or 1L750mL water is left in the can.

Q3. Mandeep weighs 36 kg 500g. Karan weighs 2 kg 750g more than Mandeep. How much does Karan weigh?

Soln:-

Weight of Mandeep	=	36 kg 500g
" " Karan	=	2 kg 750g + 36 kg 500g
		$\begin{array}{r} \text{kg} \quad \text{g} \\ 36 \quad 500 \\ + 02 \quad 750 \\ \hline 38 \quad 1250 \div 1000 \\ \quad \quad \quad \wedge \\ + 1 \quad \leftarrow 1\text{kg } 250\text{g} \\ \hline 39\text{kg } 250\text{g} \end{array}$

So, Karan weighs 39 kg 250g. Ans.

Q4. Mrs Arora bought 1kg 500g cauliflower, 2kg 250g tomatoes and 2kg 500g potatoes. Find the total mass of the vegetables she has bought.

Soln:-

Mass of cauliflower	=	1kg 500g	
" " tomatoes	=	2kg 250g	1kg = 1000g
" " potatoes	=	+ 2kg 500g	
Total mass	=	$\begin{array}{r} 5\text{kg } 1250\text{g} \div 1000\text{g} \\ + 1 \quad \quad \quad \wedge \\ \quad \quad \quad \leftarrow 1\text{kg } 250\text{g} \\ \hline 6\text{kg } 250\text{g} \end{array}$	

So, the mass of all vegetables is 6 kg 250g

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Exercise 11.6

A. Multiply

1. 89m 33cm by 8

$$1\text{m} = 100\text{cm}$$

$$\begin{aligned} 89\text{m } 33\text{cm} &= 89 \times 100 + 33 \\ &= 8900 + 33 \\ &= 8933\text{ cm} \end{aligned}$$

Now

$$\begin{array}{r} 8933 \\ \times 8 \\ \hline 71464 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{aligned} &= 71464\text{ cm} \div 100 \\ &= 714\text{m } 64\text{cm} \quad \text{Ans.} \end{aligned}$$

2. 14L 650mL by 3

$$\begin{aligned} &= 14 \times 1000 + 650 & 1\text{L} &= 1000\text{mL} \\ &= 14000 + 650 \\ &= 14650\text{ mL} \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} 14650 \\ \times 3 \\ \hline 43950 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{aligned} &= 43950\text{ mL} \div 1000 \\ &= 43\text{L } 950\text{ mL} \end{aligned}$$

3. 12kg 312g by 15

$$1\text{kg} = 1000\text{g}$$

$$\begin{aligned} &= 12 \times 1000 + 312 \\ &= 12000 + 312 \\ &= 12312\text{ g} \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{array}{r}
 12312 \\
 \times 15 \\
 \hline
 61560 \\
 12312 \times \\
 \hline
 184680
 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 &= 184680 \text{ g} \div 1000 \\
 &= 184 \text{ kg } 680 \text{ g}
 \end{aligned}$$

B. Divide.

$$\begin{aligned}
 \text{(i)} \quad &28 \text{ L } 608 \text{ mL by } 8 \\
 &= 28.608 \text{ mL by } 8 \\
 &= 3.576 \text{ mL} \\
 &= 3 \text{ L } 576 \text{ mL Ans.}
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{array}{r}
 3.576 \\
 8 \overline{) 28.608} \\
 \underline{-24} \downarrow \\
 46 \\
 \underline{-40} \downarrow \\
 60 \\
 \underline{-56} \downarrow \\
 48 \\
 \underline{-48} \\
 0
 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 \text{(ii)} \quad &420 \text{ g } 420 \text{ mg by } 12 \\
 &= 420.420 \text{ mg by } 12 \\
 &= 35.035 \text{ mg} \\
 &= 35 \text{ g } 035 \text{ mg Ans.}
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{array}{r}
 35.035 \\
 12 \overline{) 420.420} \\
 \underline{-36} \downarrow \\
 60 \\
 \underline{-60} \downarrow \\
 042 \\
 \underline{-36} \downarrow \\
 60 \\
 \underline{-60} \\
 0
 \end{array}$$

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Exercise 11.7

Solve these story sums.

1. A tailor uses 6m 25cm of cloth to stitch a skirt. What will be the length of cloth needed to stitch 7 such skirts?

Soln:- Length of cloth required to stitch 1 skirt = 6m 25cm
" " " " " " 7 " = 6m 25cm x 7

$$= 6\text{m } 25\text{cm}$$

$$= 6 \times 100 + 25$$

$$= 600 + 25$$

$$= 625\text{cm} \times 7$$

$$= 4375\text{cm}$$

$$= 43\text{m } 75\text{cm}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} 625 \\ \times 7 \\ \hline 4375 \end{array}$$

So, 43m 75cm long cloth is required to stitch 7 skirts.

2. A glass can hold 50mL of milk. Find the number of glasses that can hold 2L of milk.

Soln:- Capacity of a glass = 50 mL
No. of glasses required to fill 2 L (2000mL) of milk = $2000\text{ mL} \div 50\text{ mL}$
 $= 40$

So, 40 glasses are required.

3. Grandpa walks 750m everyday. How many Kilometres will he walk in a week?

Soln:- 1 week = 7 days.
Distance covered everyday = 750m
" " in 7 days = $750 \times 7 = 5250\text{ m}$

$$= 5250 \div 1000$$

$$1 \text{ km} = 1000 \text{ m}$$

$$= 5 \text{ km } 250 \text{ m}$$

$$\text{or } 5.25 \text{ km.}$$

So, Grandpa ^{will} walk 5.25 km in a week.

4. A cat laps up 250 mL of milk at a time. How many times can the cat be fed with $1\frac{1}{2}$ L of milk?

Soln:- Milk fed to a cat at a time = 250 mL

No. of times the cat can be fed with

$$1\frac{1}{2} \text{ L of milk} = 1\frac{1}{2} \text{ L} \div 250$$

$$= 1 \times 100 + 500 \div 250$$

$$= 1500 \text{ mL} \div 250 \text{ mL}$$

$$= 6 \text{ times.}$$

So, A cat can be fed for 6 times with $1\frac{1}{2}$ L of milk.