

TENDER HEART HIGH SCHOOL, SEC-33 B, Chd.

Class : IV  
Subject : Science

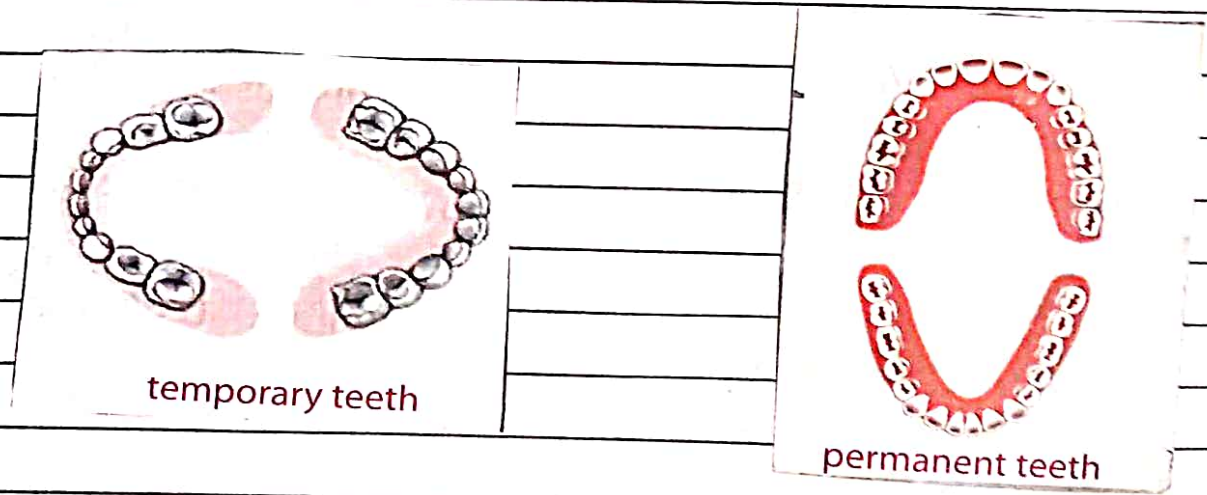
Topic: The Teeth  
Date: 29.04.24

Good morning students

This lesson is for class IV,  
Topic: The Teeth from your book,  
Srijan ICSE Science and is being  
submitted to you on 29.04.24.

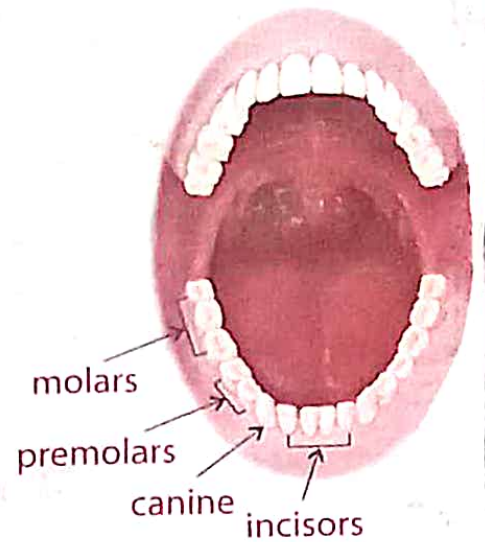
## Ch-2 The Teeth

We can bite and chew the food we eat because of teeth in our mouth. Teeth give proper shape to our face and helps us speak clearly.



# Types of teeth

| Type of teeth | No. of teeth | Function       |
|---------------|--------------|----------------|
| Incisors      | 08           | Cut the food   |
| Canines       | 04           | Tear the food  |
| Premolars     | 08           | Crush the food |
| Molars        | 12           | Grind the food |



## Parts of a tooth

A tooth is formed of three main parts. These parts are crown, neck and root.

The part of the tooth above the gumline is called crown.

The part of the tooth below the gumline is called root.

The part of the tooth in between the crown and root is called neck.



The outer hard cover of a tooth is called enamel. It is the hardest substance in our body. Below the enamel lies a yellow bone-like hard layer called dentine. The dentine contains the pulp.

Taking care of teeth and gums. We can take care of our teeth in the following ways:

- i) brush your teeth twice a day.
- ii) use a dental floss.
- iii) use mouthwash as advised by your dentist.

## Ch - 2

### The Teeth

#### Q/Ans

Q 1. Name the four types of teeth and write their functions.

| Teeth       | Function       |
|-------------|----------------|
| 1. Incisor  | cut the food   |
| 2. Canine   | tear the food  |
| 3. Premolar | crush the food |
| 4. Molar    | grind the food |

(Date: / / 20)

Q2. What are temporary teeth? What is their number?

Ans. We have 20 teeth in our mouth by the age of  $2\frac{1}{2}$  years. These are known as milk teeth.

Q3. What is the root of a tooth?

Ans. The part of the tooth below the gumline is called as root.

Q4. Name the hardest substance in our body.

Ans. Enamel.

Q5. Which food items should we eat for healthy teeth?

Ans. We should eat vitamin C and calcium rich food like milk, curd, cheese and raw foods like apple and carrot should also be included in our diet.

Q6. How would you keep your teeth healthy?

Ans. i) Brush your teeth twice a day.

ii) Use mouthwash regularly.

iii) Do not use pins to clean in between



the teeth

ii) Do not eat too much of sweets.

Q1. Why should we go to dentist once in six months?

Ans. We should go to dentist once in six months to prevent cavities in our teeth and to get timely treatment of mouth diseases.

Home assignment

Do the above work in the notebook.