

SUBJECT: ENGLISH LANGUAGE

CLASS: IV

DATE: 18.11.24

CHAPTER: 28, CONJUNCTIONS (CONTINUED)

TEACHER: PAMEL PREET

Good morning students

Students this lesson is for Class IV for the subject of English Language in which Chapter 28 Conjunctions is continued of your textbook titled 'My Grammar Time' and is being submitted to you 18.11.24

Children, in the previous lesson, we have discussed the usage of and, or, but, because and so. In this chapter, we will discuss the usage of as, if, either...or and neither...nor.

★ Usage of 'As'

As can be used to tell us the reason for an action. It can also be used when two actions happen at the same time.

For example.

- I watched the baby as it slept.
- Please shut the door as you leave.
- She sat down as she was tired.
- Nishant ran to catch the bus as he was late.

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- c. The guard slept **as** the thief climbed in through a window.

★ Usage of 'If'

If is used to express a condition.

For example:

- a. We will see the Taj Mahal, **if** we go to Agra
- b. **If** you came late, we would not wait for you.
- c. You will have cavities **if** you don't brush your teeth regularly.
- d. Will you drop me to school **if** I miss the bus?
- e. You will catch a cold **if** you don't wear a sweater.

★ Usage of 'Either...or'

Either...or is used when we can choose only one between two people, things or situations.

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It is used to denote choice in positive sentences.

For example :

- a. Either sing or dance.
- b. Either do your work or sit quietly.
- c. I think he is either Japanese or Korean.

★ Usage of 'Neither... nor'

Neither and nor is used to show that the options in a situation are negative.

For example :

- a. We have neither a bike nor a scooter.
- b. Neither Ira nor Sam came to my birthday party. They were not in town.
- c. The baby can neither walk nor talk.
- d. His hair is neither black nor white. It is red.

Now let me check whether you have understood the topic.

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Ex1. Fill in the blanks with suitable conjunctions from the box.

As If Either... or Neither... nor

- a. Amrita is _____ careful _____ alert.
- b. _____ Hari _____ Shivam will do it.
- c. You will win a scholarship _____ you work hard.
- d. Rohan has not come _____ he is ill.

Children, now check your answers.

- 1. neither ... nor
- 2. Either ... or
- 3. If
- 4. as

Your home assignment is to do Ex C, D and E on page number 110 and 111 in your grammar book titled 'My Grammar Time'.

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