

Tender Heart High School, Class-III (S. Studies)

Assignment-4

gurveet Kaur

Topic - Chapter-3 "From Here to There"

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Good Morning Students,

This lesson is of Class-III for the subject of social studies Topic- "Means of Transport" is covered in Chapter-3 "From

Here to There", starting on page number- 19 of your text book, titled- "Excursions-3" and is being submitted to you on.

Students, this week we will be discussing the topics- Means of Transport. So all the students may please keep their social studies book and notebook ready as we are going to start with our today's topic. First of all we will discuss the topic :-

Means of Transport :- We use vehicles like buses, cars and auto-rickshaws to travel. These vehicles are called means of transport.

Early humans travelled on foot. They used animals or sledges to carry heavy loads from one place to another, or they carried them by themselves. So, it was very difficult to travel in those days. Then the wheel was invented. Wheels made travelling easy and comfortable.



A Wheel

Different Means of Transport :- There are three different modes of

transport. They are-

1) Land Transport

2) Air Transport

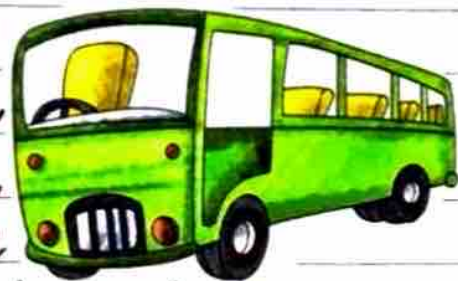
3) Water Transport

Let us discuss about the "Land Transport".

1) Land Transport :- Earlier people used wooden carts drawn by horses to carry people and goods. Bullocks and camels were also used to travel from one place to another. With the invention of rickshaws, cycles, steam engines and automobiles, travel became faster and more comfortable.

There are two main forms of land Transport now - by rail and road.

Road Transport - These vehicles run on roads for example bus, car, bicycle and trucks etc. They have engines that run on fuel, bullock carts



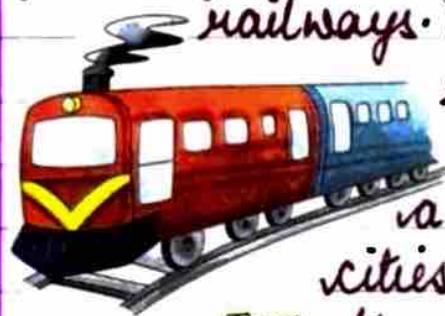
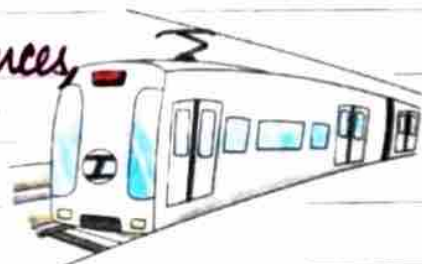
Bus



Motorcycle

are pulled by animals and cycle rickshaws are pedalled by people, like bicycles. This is commonly used for transporting people and goods from one place to another. We see more of cars, two-wheelers and buses in big cities.

Rail Transport :- For shorter distances, we go by road but for longer distances, we use railways. Trains run on



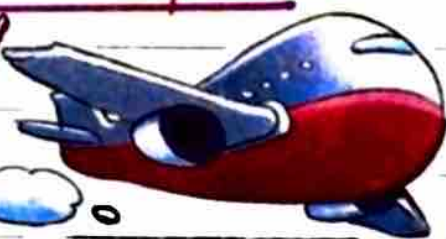
Tram

railway tracks. Trains can carry many people and goods over a long distance at a time. Some

cities have metros and trams that help them to move from one place to another. Land transport is the cheapest means of transport.

Let us discuss about the Air Transport :-

When we need to travel very long distances like from one country to another, we travel by air.



Aeroplanes and

helicopters are means of air transport. It is the fastest

means of transport. We travel by helicopters to places where there are no airports. Humans have also invented space shuttles in which humans can travel to space to gather information. Air transport is the fastest and costliest means of transport.

So, now children as we have read a small part of this chapter, so we will recount the topic by means of a short test. I will read out the questions and you may pause the lesson for three minutes and try to write the answers in your social studies notebooks.

Match the following:-



4)



Land Transport



5)



Air Transport



6)



With this I conclude, today's interactive session.

Thank you.