



Tender Heart High School, class-III (3.St)

In a Nutshell

- Everything around us, including the air, makes up our environment.
- Pollution means the presence of things that make our environment dirty.
- There are different kinds of pollution—air pollution, water pollution, land pollution and noise pollution.
- Conservation of environment means taking care of the Earth's atmosphere, water, plants and animals.
- The best way to conserve the Earth's natural resources is to practise the three R's of conservation—reduce, reuse, and recycle.



Workout

Chapter—18

A. Fill in the blanks with the correct answer.

1. Human (Human/Animals) activities have led to pollution.
2. Dust and smoke make the air (water/air) dirty.
3. Loud (Soft/Loud) music disturbs people.
4. Oil spills pollute the oceans (land/oceans).

B. Match the columns.

Column A

1. air pollution
2. water pollution
3. land pollution
4. noise pollution

Column B

- a. loudspeakers (4)
- b. plastic and metal cans (3)
- c. smoke and dust (1)
- d. oil spills (2)

C. Tick the correct answer.

1. Water pollution can be reduced by
 - a. not burning garbage
 - b. not throwing garbage into water bodies
 - c. not adding chemicals to the soil
2. Air pollution is caused by
 - a. burning crackers
 - b. loudspeakers
 - c. plastic bags

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Tender Heart High School, Class-III S. Studies
Assignment-15 - Gurpreet Kaur

Topic - Chapter-18 [The Environment]

Good Morning Students,

We had already discussed about Chapter-18 "The Environment" in the previous week, now we will discuss the question-answers of this Chapter which are given on page number 125 of your text book "Excursions-3", and is being submitted to you on 30th January, 2023.

So, all the children may kindly pay attention as I am going to start the discussion and be ready with your social studies book and notebook.

So, the question & its Answers in brief :-

(1) What is pollution?

Ans. Pollution is to make the environment dirty by adding harmful substances to air, water and land.

(2) Who is responsible for most of the pollution?

Ans. Human activities are responsible for most of the pollution.

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Topic - Chapter-18 [Contd.]

(3) What are pollutants?

Ans. The substances that harm or damage our environment are called pollutants.

(4) What causes water pollution?

Ans. Water pollution is caused by washing clothes, bathing animals in water and throwing waste into water bodies.

Q.E. Answer in detail :-

(1) What are the causes of land and noise pollution.

Ans

1) Causes of land pollution - Plastic bags, metal containers ^{and} glass pieces.

2) Causes of Noise Pollution - loud music, sounds from machines, honking of vehicles etc.

Tender Heart High School, Class- III (S. Studies)

Ques- 2 What do you understand by conservation of the environment?

Ans- Conservation of the environment means taking care of the Earth's atmosphere, air, water, plants, animals as well as humans.

Ques 3 Why do we celebrate World Environmental Day?

Ans. We celebrate World Environment Day ^{on 5th June} every year to remind ourselves to take step to look after our earth.

Students, note down these question-answers in your social studies notebooks neatly.

That is all for today children.

Thank you.

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