

Tender Heart High School

9.12.24

class: X

chapter 11 :- Rise of Dictatorships

Subject:- History and civics

Ms. Rameet

This lesson is for class X for the subject of History and civics ch-11. Rise of Dictatorship given on page number 117 of your textbook.

Dictatorship means an autocratic government in which one person or a small group has complete control over the government, unrestricted by laws, constitution or other social and political factors within the country. It is against democracy and people have no rights.

Fascism in Italy:-

The word 'Fascism' has been derived from the Italian word 'fascio' which means union or league. The fasces was a bundle of rods which was once the symbol of the authority of the Roman state. Fascism refers to autocracy or dictatorship where the power of state is vested in one man only and it is compulsory for all the others to obey his orders. Benito Mussolini established dictatorship or Fascism in Italy. It came to an end in Italy in 1945 with the death of Mussolini.

Nazism in Germany:-

Adolf Hitler established Nazism or dictatorship in Germany. He wrote a book 'Mein Kampf' (meaning my struggle) which expressed some of the most monstrous ideas of the Nazi government.

In the Second World War Germany was totally defeated by the Allied powers. After the end of Second World War in 1945 Hitler committed suicide. With his death, Nazism came to an end in Germany. Nazism believed in strong nationalism. It believed in

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the use of force and brutality.

Similarity Between The Ideologies of Fascism and Nazism

1. Fascism and Nazism had complete faith in dictatorship or totalitarian rule.
2. It was against democracy.
3. They believed that the state is supreme and powerful and it could restrict the fundamental rights and freedoms of people.
4. To believe in one-party and one leader.
5. Fascism and Nazism believed in strong nationalism and imperialism.
6. It regarded war as an instrument for spreading national interests.
7. Fascism and Nazism was against communism.

Home work:-

Q1. state any two similarities between Nazism and fascism.

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